



26 PASSIVE FORM
SECRET SUITOR

Sarah: I can't believe it! Oh my God! This is so unexpected! He was said to be extremely shy!

Wentworth: What's happening? Sarah... You look quite agitated

Sarah: You will probably think this is ridiculous. Yesterday, a bunch of flowers arrived at my workplace. The delivery man asked for me. I looked for a card but I couldn't see any and the delivery man had no clue so I went to the florist and asks who sent me the bouquet.

Wentworth: Did they tell you?

Sarah: They told me the order was placed by telephone and it was paid by credit. They were sorry they couldn't give me more information. They were actually asked to keep quiet if someone came and asked questions.

Wentworth: So why did you say it was unexpected?

Sarah: I 'm curious so I posted a picture of the bouquet of flowers on a social network and a friend of a friend saw it and just texted me

Wentworth: So now you know? Who is it?

Sarah: he's my high school crush. He's also a student here. I am kind of relieved. This morning, my friend suspected I was followed.

Wentworth: What are you going to do next?

Sarah: I saw his profile online. I'm planning on sending him a request. He is a lot more handsome now than he was a few years ago. Oh my God! I'm so excited. I have butterflies in my stomach!

Wentworth: Best of luck! Hope it works out!

Sarah: Thank you very much!



SECRET SUITOR	To ask a question
To believe	curious
unexpected	so
He was said	To post (a picture)
To be shy	A social network
To look	To see/saw/seen
quite	To text
agitated	High school
probably	crush
ridiculous	also
A bunch of flowers	A student
A workplace	Kind of + adjective
A delivery man	relieved
To ask for someone	To suspect
To look for	To follow
No clue	next
A florist	A profile
To send/sent/sent	To plan on (vING)
A bouquet	A request
To tell/told/told	A lot (more)
An order	Handsome (adjective to describe men only)
To place an order	now
To pay/paid/paid	More than...
By credit	A few years ago
To keep quiet	so
if	excited
To come/came/come	'to have butterflies in the stomach '

Grammar: PASSIVE FORM

1/ THE PASSIVE FORM

In passive form, the object becomes the subject. Consequently, it is necessary to use BE and the past participle (PP) of the verb, generally ending in -ED or the third column of the irregular verbs.

We conjugate BE according to the tense of the active form.

Generally, we use the passive form when we don't know or we don't want to say who or what does the action. We usually omit it when the one doing the action is obvious.

If we want to refer to them, we can add 'by' and the subject of the active form.

PASSIVE FORM= BE + PP (by X)



Tense	Active form			PASSIVE FORM			
PRESENT	I	CLOSE	THE WINDOW	THE WINDOW	IS	CLOSED	(BY ME)
Preterit	He She	brought made	a cake a pie	A cake A pie	was was	brought made	by him by her
Near future	We	are going to wash	our car	Our car	is going to be	washed	by us
Future	You They	will learn	the rules	The rules	will be	learned	by you

In English all passive forms are possible:

Tense	Active form			PASSIVE FORM			
Simple present	I	SAY	HE IS CLEVER	HE	IS	Said to be clever	(BY ME)
Preterit	THEY	TOLD	HIM TO STUDY	HE	WAS	TOLD TO STUDY	BY THEM
Near future	We	are going to ask	her a question	She	is going to be	asked a question	by us
Future	SHE	WILL GIVE	YOU ANOTHER CHANCE	You	WILL BE	GIVEN another chance	by her



2/ List of Irregular Past Participle (3rd column)

Regular Verbs - Present & Preterit / Past Participle

Infinitive	Preterit/	Past Participle
ask	asked	asked
call	called	called
change	changed	changed
decide	decided	decided
end	ended	ended
help	helped	helped
land	landed	landed
like	liked	liked
love	loved	loved
look	looked	looked
move	moved	moved
need	needed	needed
play	played	played
show	showed	showed
study	studied	studied
talk	talked	talked
turn	turned	turned
walk	walked	walked
want	wanted	wanted

be	was,were	been
begin	began	begun
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done



HYPNO**LANGUE**
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drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got/gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt



keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
quit	quit	quit

read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
shake	shook	shaken
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat



HYPNO**LANGUE**
Learn english faster & easier

sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
spread	spread	spread
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written